

English Life Table No. 5, Contribution from Dr. V. Kannisto's Life Table collection.

## ENGLISH LIFE TABLES

3. 1838-54  
 4. 1871-80  
 5. 1881-90  
 6. 1891-1900

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TABLE E.—Comparison of Four English Life Tables, based respectively upon the Mortality in 1838-54, in 1871-80, in 1881-90, and in 1891-1900.—  
 [Males.]

Age. =	Born and Surviving at each Age.				Mean After-lifetime (Expectation of Life). $E_x$				Age. =
	3	4	5	6	1838-54.	1871-80.	1881-90.	1891-1900.	
	1838-54.	1871-80.	1881-90.	1891-1900.	1838-54.	1871-80.	1881-90.	1891-1900.	
0	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	39.91	41.35	43.66	44.13	0
1	826,405	811,417	828,944	823,136	46.55	48.05	50.27	52.22	1
2	732,626	700,261	780,391	734,090	48.33	50.14	53.04	54.12	2
3	751,349	763,737	772,046	767,754	49.61	50.86	53.82	54.26	3
4	738,345	746,537	760,187	737,531	49.31	51.01	53.15	53.93	4
5	723,716	734,063	751,494	750,281	49.71	50.57	52.75	53.50	5
6	713,831	723,513	745,239	744,936	49.99	50.33	52.19	52.33	6
7	706,150	721,103	740,766	741,061	48.92	49.77	51.50	52.15	7
8	699,583	716,309	737,566	733,213	48.37	49.10	50.73	51.38	8
9	694,346	712,337	735,233	736,053	47.74	48.37	49.88	50.51	9
10	689,357	708,990	733,477	734,299	47.05	47.69	49.00	49.63	10
11	683,932	706,143	732,044	732,723	46.31	46.79	48.10	48.73	11
12	682,512	703,585	730,745	731,064	45.54	45.96	47.18	47.34	12
13	679,256	701,200	729,423	729,280	44.76	45.11	46.27	46.88	13
14	676,037	698,840	727,941	727,364	43.97	44.26	45.38	46.08	14
15	672,776	696,419	726,194	725,373	43.18	43.41	44.47	45.21	15
16	669,296	693,895	724,109	723,159	42.40	42.53	43.39	44.34	16
17	665,529	690,748	721,860	720,621	41.64	41.78	42.74	43.50	17
18	661,402	687,507	718,576	717,300	40.90	40.98	41.90	42.67	18
19	658,368	633,941	715,818	714,811	40.17	40.17	41.08	41.84	19
20	651,903	680,023	712,555	711,714	39.48	39.40	40.27	41.02	20
21	646,502	675,769	709,136	708,463	38.80	38.64	39.46	40.21	21
22	641,923	671,344	705,579	705,038	38.13	37.89	38.66	39.40	22
23	635,486	666,754	701,867	701,445	37.46	37.15	37.96	38.60	23
24	629,332	661,997	697,958	697,724	36.79	36.41	37.07	37.30	24
25	624,221	657,977	693,309	693,394	36.12	35.88	36.29	37.01	25
26	618,503	651,998	689,392	689,051	35.44	34.96	35.51	36.22	26
27	612,731	646,757	684,714	685,909	34.77	34.21	34.75	35.43	27
28	606,996	641,353	679,733	681,778	34.10	33.62	34.00	34.64	28
29	601,023	635,773	674,637	677,551	33.43	32.81	33.26	33.95	29
30	595,089	630,038	669,279	673,200	32.76	32.10	32.52	33.07	30
31	589,094	624,124	668,723	668,682	32.09	31.40	31.79	32.29	31
32	583,036	618,056	657,992	663,952	31.42	30.71	31.08	31.51	32
33	578,912	611,927	652,070	658,969	30.74	30.01	30.34	30.75	33
34	574,716	605,430	645,957	653,708	30.07	29.33	29.62	29.99	34
35	564,441	598,580	639,545	648,169	29.40	28.64	28.91	29.24	35
36	558,083	592,107	613,129	612,353	28.73	27.96	28.29	28.50	36
37	551,634	583,167	625,405	638,235	28.06	27.29	27.50	27.77	37
38	545,084	573,019	619,467	629,793	27.39	26.62	26.80	27.05	38
39	538,423	570,636	612,309	623,023	26.72	25.96	26.11	26.34	39
40	531,657	563,077	604,923	615,964	26.06	25.30	25.42	25.64	40
41	524,731	555,254	597,304	608,632	25.39	24.65	24.74	24.94	41
42	517,734	547,293	589,446	601,063	24.73	24.00	24.06	24.25	42
43	510,567	533,161	531,350	533,276	24.07	23.35	23.39	23.56	43
44	503,247	530,853	573,014	583,285	23.41	22.71	22.72	22.88	44
45	495,770	522,374	564,457	577,010	22.72	22.07	22.06	22.20	45
46	483,126	513,702	555,612	563,465	22.11	21.44	21.40	21.52	46
47	480,303	501,256	542,532	559,593	21.46	20.80	20.75	20.86	47
48	472,206	495,761	537,184	550,384	20.22	20.18	20.10	20.20	48
49	464,114	486,479	527,554	540,315	20.17	19.55	19.46	19.54	49

TABLE E.—Comparison of Four English Life Tables, based respectively upon  
the Mortality in 1838-54, in 1871-80, in 1881-90, and in 1891-1900.—  
Males—continued.

Age.	Born and Surviving at each Age.				Mean After-life-time (Expectation of Life). $E_z$				Age.
	1838-54	1871-80	1881-90	1891-1900	1838-54	1871-80	1881-90	1891-1900	
50	435,727	476,980	517,639	530,828	19.54	18.93	18.62	18.30	50
51	447,139	467,254	507,398	520,608	18.30	18.31	18.19	18.03	51
52	438,099	457,022	496,527	509,977	18.23	17.71	17.57	17.33	52
53	423,301	446,510	485,911	498,957	17.67	17.12	16.95	17.01	53
54	419,256	435,729	474,634	487,621	17.06	16.53	16.34	16.40	54
55	409,460	424,577	462,931	475,849	16.45	15.95	15.74	15.73	55
56	399,466	413,251	450,934	463,829	15.86	15.37	15.15	15.19	56
57	389,098	401,740	438,476	450,893	15.26	14.80	14.57	14.61	57
58	373,481	393,827	425,583	437,623	14.68	14.24	13.99	14.04	58
59	367,570	377,591	412,230	423,814	14.10	13.63	13.43	13.48	59
60	356,330	365,011	398,400	409,518	13.53	13.14	12.98	12.93	60
61	344,714	352,071	384,099	394,793	12.96	12.60	12.34	12.33	61
62	332,739	338,820	369,311	379,695	12.41	12.07	11.81	11.87	62
63	320,451	325,256	354,091	364,255	11.87	11.56	11.30	11.35	63
64	307,720	311,263	338,468	348,473	11.34	11.05	10.80	10.84	64
65	291,533	297,156	322,452	322,344	10.82	10.55	10.31	10.34	65
66	281,064	282,833	306,170	315,230	10.32	10.07	9.83	9.80	66
67	267,160	267,829	289,569	298,956	9.83	9.60	9.38	9.38	67
68	252,901	252,763	272,766	281,160	9.36	9.14	8.91	8.93	68
69	233,323	237,487	255,761	264,295	8.90	8.70	8.47	8.48	69
70	223,490	222,056	238,632	246,630	8.45	8.27	8.04	8.05	70
71	208,453	206,539	221,450	229,844	8.03	7.85	7.63	7.64	71
72	193,297	190,971	204,292	211,034	7.62	7.45	7.23	7.24	72
73	173,114	175,449	187,246	193,310	7.22	7.07	6.84	6.86	73
74	163,003	160,074	170,411	175,792	6.85	6.70	6.48	6.50	74
75	148,976	144,980	153,390	158,608	6.49	6.34	6.10	6.15	75
76	133,453	130,227	137,797	141,991	6.15	6.00	5.78	5.81	76
77	119,251	115,986	122,248	125,775	5.82	5.68	5.43	5.49	77
78	105,592	102,359	107,360	110,392	5.51	5.37	5.11	5.19	78
79	92,557	89,449	93,249	95,863	5.21	5.07	4.81	4.90	79
80	80,343	77,254	80,023	82,298	4.93	4.79	4.52	4.62	80
81	68,946	66,153	67,779	69,739	4.66	4.51	4.25	4.36	81
82	53,471	55,842	56,595	58,405	4.41	4.26	3.99	4.11	82
83	43,970	46,489	46,531	48,192	4.17	4.01	3.74	3.88	83
84	40,471	38,123	37,619	39,168	3.95	3.78	3.51	3.66	84
85	32,979	30,785	29,368	31,323	3.73	3.56	3.29	3.45	85
86	26,476	24,426	23,249	24,821	3.53	3.36	3.08	3.25	86
87	20,923	19,054	17,713	19,900	3.34	3.17	2.89	3.07	87
88	16,263	14,576	13,197	14,377	3.15	2.99	2.70	2.89	88
89	12,428	10,926	9,590	10,555	3.00	2.82	2.53	2.73	89
90	9,221	8,015	6,736	7,724	2.84	2.68	2.37	2.53	90
91	6,659	5,748	4,687	5,470	2.69	2.51	2.22	2.43	91
92	4,846	4,025	3,113	3,779	2.55	2.37	2.08	2.30	92
93	3,492	2,749	2,009	2,543	2.41	2.24	1.95	2.17	93
94	2,411	1,823	1,252	1,665	2.29	2.12	1.83	2.06	94
95	1,623	1,193	752	1,059	2.17	2.01	1.72	1.95	95
96	1,071	742	433	654	2.08	1.90	1.61	1.85	96
97	628	452	239	391	1.95	1.81	1.51	1.75	97
98	430	268	128	228	1.85	1.72	1.43	1.67	98
99	252	151	64	127	1.76	1.65	1.33	1.58	99
100	154	82	30	68	1.68	1.61	1.24	1.51	100

TABLE I.—Comparison of Four English Life Tables, based respectively upon the Mortality in 1838-54, in 1871-80, in 1881-90, and in 1891-1900.—  
Females.

Age.	Born and Surviving at each Age.				Mean After-lifetime (Expectation of Life). $E_x$				Age.	
	3		4		5		6			
	1838-54.	1871-80.	1881-90.	1891-1900.	1838-54.	1871-80.	1881-90.	1891-1900.		
0	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	1,000,000	41.35	44.62	47.18	47.77	0	
1	565,258	871,168	863,574	859,342	47.31	50.14	53.24	54.53	1	
2	811,711	820,480	823,072	818,310	49.40	52.22	55.13	56.34	2	
3	751,249	733,359	804,142	800,357	50.20	52.99	55.46	56.49	3	
4	784,680	775,427	791,973	739,633	50.43	53.20	55.31	56.25	4	
5	730,550	782,322	733,244	722,144	50.33	53.03	54.92	55.79	5	
6	741,554	735,713	777,987	776,813	50.00	52.56	54.35	55.13	6	
7	721,771	730,276	772,793	772,562	49.53	51.94	53.65	54.47	7	
8	725,113	745,531	769,819	769,537	48.98	51.26	52.65	53.33	8	
9	729,537	741,727	767,714	767,198	48.35	50.53	52.00	52.34	9	
10	713,739	738,332	768,151	765,257	47.67	49.78	51.10	51.97	10	
11	711,531	735,405	764,874	763,498	46.95	48.96	50.19	51.09	11	
12	707,770	732,597	763,079	761,552	46.20	48.13	49.25	50.21	12	
13	704,155	730,122	762,400	759,871	45.44	47.30	48.35	49.34	13	
14	700,531	727,571	760,397	757,818	44.66	46.47	47.44	48.43	14	
15	692,217	724,953	759,062	753,499	43.90	45.63	46.55	47.61	15	
16	693,650	722,084	758,326	755,185	43.14	44.81	45.69	46.73	16	
17	683,594	713,993	754,171	750,574	42.40	44.00	44.85	45.92	17	
18	684,373	715,622	751,145	747,721	41.67	43.21	44.03	45.09	18	
19	679,463	711,946	747,331	744,762	40.97	42.43	43.22	44.27	19	
20	674,119	707,949	744,221	741,766	40.29	41.66	42.42	43.44	20	
21	668,543	703,616	740,681	738,892	39.63	40.92	41.63	42.62	21	
22	662,474	699,141	736,957	735,530	38.98	40.18	40.84	41.80	22	
23	656,309	694,571	733,072	732,272	38.33	39.44	40.05	40.99	23	
24	650,463	689,759	729,039	728,896	37.68	38.71	39.27	40.17	24	
25	644,342	684,858	724,788	725,338	37.04	37.98	38.50	39.37	25	
26	638,148	679,322	720,290	721,745	36.39	37.28	37.73	38.56	26	
27	631,391	674,661	715,549	717,973	35.75	36.54	36.83	37.76	27	
28	625,575	669,372	710,531	714,036	35.10	35.83	36.23	36.97	28	
29	612,271	663,959	705,408	710,018	34.46	35.11	35.50	36.17	29	
30	612,774	653,418	700,049	705,319	33.81	34.41	34.78	35.39	30	
31	606,296	652,747	694,523	701,456	33.17	33.70	34.04	34.60	31	
32	599,729	646,957	683,344	696,917	32.53	33.00	33.31	33.33	32	
33	593,156	641,045	683,024	692,191	31.88	32.30	32.59	33.05	33	
34	586,573	635,603	677,071	687,299	31.23	31.60	31.98	32.29	34	
35	579,248	618,342	670,992	682,147	30.59	30.90	31.16	31.52	35	
36	573,122	622,554	664,792	676,814	29.94	30.21	30.45	30.77	36	
37	566,431	616,144	658,479	671,242	29.29	29.52	29.73	30.02	37	
38	553,513	609,599	652,058	665,410	28.64	28.83	29.02	29.28	38	
39	552,733	602,924	615,535	639,314	27.99	28.15	28.31	28.54	39	
40	545,544	596,513	- 638,912	653,014	27.34	27.48	27.60	27.82	40	
41	538,576	589,187	632,185	646,513	26.69	26.78	26.89	27.09	41	
42	531,549	582,104	625,347	639,873	26.03	26.10	26.17	26.37	42	
43	524,728	574,919	618,284	633,115	25.38	25.42	25.48	25.64	43	
44	517,617	567,612	612,277	628,227	24.72	24.74	24.75	24.92	44	
45	510,413	560,174	604,007	619,184	24.06	24.08	24.05	24.20	45	
46	503,122	552,502	596,550	611,938	23.40	23.38	23.34	23.48	46	
47	495,728	544,892	588,833	604,453	22.74	22.71	22.64	22.76	47	
48	488,523	537,043	580,975	596,704	22.08	22.03	21.94	22.05	48	
49	480,573	529,013	- 572,791	583,866	21.42	21.38	21.24	21.35	49	

TABLE I.—Comparison of Four English Life Tables, based respectively upon the Mortality in 1838-54, in 1871-80, in 1881-90, and in 1891-1900.—  
Females—continued.

Age.	Born and Surviving at each Age.				Mean After-lifetime (Expectation of Life). $E_x$				Age.
	1838-54.	1871-80.	1881-90.	1891-1900.	1838-54.	1871-80.	1881-90.	1891-1900.	
50	473,215	520,901	564,229	580,329	20.75	20.63	20.56	20.44	50
51	465,572	512,697	555,463	571,514	20.09	20.01	19.93	19.85	51
52	457,814	504,188	546,276	562,616	19.42	19.34	19.26	19.18	52
53	449,966	495,645	536,708	553,208	18.75	18.66	18.54	18.53	53
54	442,027	486,973	528,743	543,284	18.08	17.98	17.88	17.81	54
55	433,231	477,440	516,375	533,105	17.43	17.33	17.23	17.21	55
56	424,239	467,443	505,583	522,319	16.79	16.69	16.58	16.59	56
57	414,781	456,992	494,343	510,950	16.17	16.06	15.95	15.95	57
58	404,595	446,073	482,531	498,850	15.55	15.45	15.32	15.32	58
59	394,636	434,895	470,419	486,304	14.94	14.84	14.71	14.71	59
60	383,974	422,335	457,682	473,037	14.34	14.24	14.10	14.10	60
61	372,595	410,177	444,309	459,135	13.75	13.65	13.51	13.51	61
62	361,287	397,844	430,550	444,782	13.17	13.08	12.93	12.94	62
63	349,436	384,319	416,122	429,844	12.60	12.51	12.36	12.37	63
64	337,031	370,495	401,107	414,361	12.05	11.96	11.80	11.81	64
65	324,163	356,185	385,503	398,299	11.51	11.42	11.26	11.27	65
66	310,832	341,328	369,318	381,624	10.98	10.90	10.73	10.74	66
67	297,048	325,983	352,562	364,229	10.47	10.39	10.22	10.22	67
68	282,819	310,170	325,296	348,471	9.97	9.89	9.72	9.72	68
69	268,177	293,899	317,483	328,062	9.48	9.41	9.24	9.24	69
70	253,161	277,225	299,220	309,158	9.02	8.95	8.77	8.73	70
71	237,822	260,207	280,592	289,866	8.57	8.50	8.32	8.33	71
72	222,230	242,934	261,569	270,247	8.13	8.07	7.88	7.90	72
73	206,464	223,497	242,550	250,424	7.71	7.65	7.47	7.48	73
74	190,820	208,003	223,353	230,523	7.31	7.25	7.09	7.09	74
75	174,300	190,566	204,208	210,683	6.93	6.87	6.68	6.73	75
76	159,126	173,316	185,280	191,071	6.56	6.51	6.31	6.34	76
77	143,722	156,392	168,661	171,836	6.21	6.16	5.96	5.99	77
78	128,711	132,927	148,568	153,148	5.88	5.82	5.63	5.67	78
79	114,229	124,065	131,142	135,173	5.56	5.50	5.31	5.35	79
80	100,594	108,935	114,536	118,068	5.26	5.20	5.00	5.05	80
81	87,233	94,682	98,394	101,980	4.98	4.90	4.72	4.77	81
82	73,119	81,205	84,342	87,034	4.71	4.63	4.44	4.51	82
83	63,382	68,966	70,955	73,533	4.45	4.37	4.19	4.26	83
84	53,515	57,723	58,900	60,949	4.21	4.12	3.94	4.02	84
85	44,419	47,531	48,133	49,925	3.98	3.88	3.71	3.80	85
86	36,124	38,710	38,698	40,257	3.76	3.68	3.49	3.59	86
87	29,202	30,958	30,575	31,949	3.56	3.48	3.29	3.39	87
88	23,125	24,338	23,711	24,915	3.36	3.28	3.10	3.21	88
89	18,027	18,798	18,027	19,073	3.18	3.08	2.92	3.04	89
90	13,802	14,225	13,418	14,330	3.01	2.90	2.75	2.87	90
91	10,376	10,553	9,765	10,550	2.85	2.74	2.59	2.73	91
92	7,850	7,558	6,939	7,606	2.70	2.58	2.44	2.59	92
93	5,528	5,429	4,907	5,265	2.55	2.44	2.30	2.46	93
94	3,938	3,756	3,241	3,700	2.42	2.30	2.17	2.34	94
95	2,704	2,533	2,124	2,494	2.29	2.17	2.05	2.23	95
96	1,827	1,661	1,251	1,641	2.17	2.11	1.93	2.13	96
97	1,204	1,057	832	1,054	2.06	2.03	1.82	2.04	97
98	774	653	495	661	1.98	1.83	1.72	1.95	98
99	423	389	284	404	1.88	1.73	1.63	1.83	99
100	295	225	157	241	1.76	1.62	1.54	1.71	100